### **DENTAL CARIES**

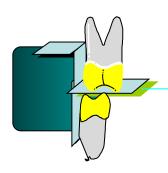
Dept. of Oral Pathology

#### LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- \*\* At the end of the lecture student should able to
- Describe different methods of diagnosis of caries

### **DIAGNOSIS OF CARIES**

- 1. Visual detection
- 2. Tactile sensation using explorer
- 3. Radiographs and Computer based Analysis
- 4. Direct Digital Radiography
- 5. Magnetic Imaging And Micro Imaging of carious tooth
- 6. Digital Fibre optic Trans Illumination
- 7. Quantitative Light Induced Fluorescence
- 8. Dyes
- 9. Electronic Conductance measurements
- 10. Diagnodent

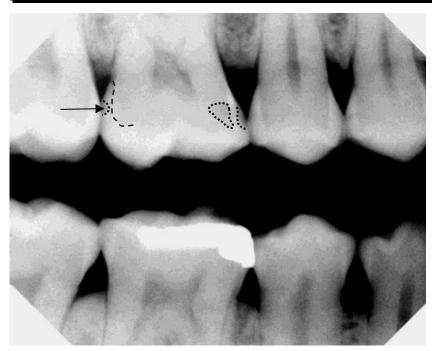


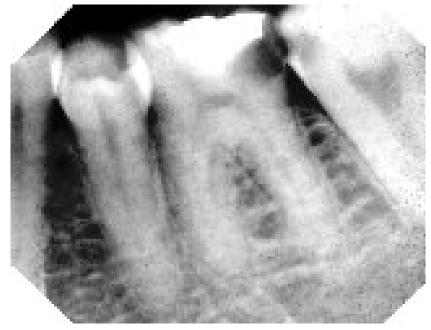
### **Bitewing Radiography**

#### **Indications**

- 1. Detection of initial dental caries at the proximal surface and at the occlusal D-E junction
- 2. Detection of secondary dental caries especially at the pulpal and cervical floor
- 3. To study proximity of carious lesion to pulp

## Radiographic Features of Dental Caries





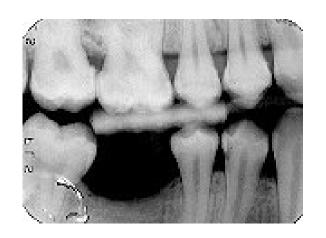
### Radiographic Features of Dental Caries





# Radiographic Features of Dental Caries















### CARIES MANAGEMENT

The management of active caries always requires preventive treatment, and in cases in which cavities preclude plaque control, operative treatment is also needed.

#### **The Preventive Treatment:**

The term preventive treatment is used which implies active intervention by the dental team that is skillful, time consuming and worthy of payment.

### **Patient Involvement**

The carious process can be arrested by meticulous plaque control, dietary modification, judicious use of fluoride, and salivary stimulation. Each of these approaches required the active co-operation of the patient. The patient is in control of his or her dental destiny because it the patient not the dentist who influences the carious process.

### **SUMMARY**

various methods of diagnosis of caries

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Text book of oral pathology Shafer's, 5 & 6<sup>th</sup> edition
- Color Atlas of Oral Diseases Cawson, R. 2<sup>nd</sup> edition
- Oral and Maxillofacial Pathology Neville, Brad
  W. 2<sup>nd</sup>
- Lucas's Pathology Of Tumor's of the Oral Tissues Cawson, R. A., Bennie, W. H 5<sup>th</sup> edition

# THANK YOU